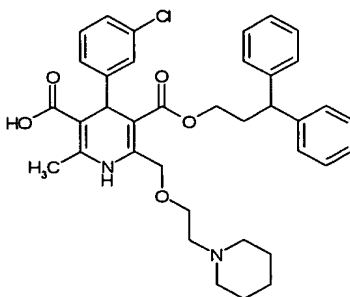


Abstract of the Disclosure

Compounds having a selective N-type calcium channel antagonistic activity are provided. Dihydropyridine derivatives
5 represented by the following formula:



analogs thereof and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof have an activity of selectively inhibiting the action of N-type calcium channel, and they are used as therapeutic agents for various diseases relating to
10 N-type calcium channel.